

BEGIN — OCTOBER 7, 1959

30.24-8911

A53

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (470)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 7 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAY BE CALLED THIS FALL OR WINTER. THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE THE PASSING REFERENCE TO AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY AT VLADIVOSTOK, SOVIET RUSSIA'S FAR EASTERN CITY. HE VISITED VLADIVOSTOK ON HIS WAY HOME FROM RED CHINA.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED HIS REMARKS TODAY IN THESE WORDS:

"THE SUMMIT MEETING, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, WHICH MAY APPARENTLY BE CALLED THIS AUTUMN OR WINTER, WILL CONTINUE THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON PROBLEMS AGITATING THE PEOPLES. EVERYTHING MUST BE DONE TO ESTABLISH A LASTING PEACE."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT A DATE HAD NOT BEEN SET.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE HAD HAD "RATHER FRANK TALKS" WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS "A WISE MAN."

"THE WISDOM SHOWN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN INVITING ME TO HIS COUNTRY," KHRUSHCHEV ADDED, "AND IN EXPRESSING THE DESIRE TO COME TO THE SOVIET UNION ATTESTS NOT ONLY TO HIS FORESIGHTEDNESS BUT ALSO TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S STRIVING FOR PEACE."

THE BIG QUESTION ON WHICH THE SOVIET UNION SEEKS AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE AMERICANS IS THE GUARANTEE OF DURABLE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"ON THE QUESTIONS OF SOCIAL SYSTEM, WE SHALL NOT FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE WITH THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN. LET THEM LIVE UNDER CAPITALISM, WHILE WE SHALL LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM AND LET US SEE WHO WILL BE BETTER OFF. BUT THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE IS THE MAIN TASK OF THE PRESENT DAY AND WE MUST DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER TO ENSURE PEACE."

HE QUOTED THE PRESIDENT AS SAYING IN THEIR CAMP DAVID TALKS LAST MONTH THAT HE WAS A MILITARY MAN AND VERY MUCH AFRAID OF WAR.

"ONLY AN UNREASONABLE PERSON," KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON, "CAN BE FEARLESS OF WAR IN OUR DAYS. IT IS ANOTHER MATTER IF WAR IS IMPOSED ON A NATION. IN THIS CASE IT SHOULD NOT BE FEARED, BECAUSE THIS WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO DEATH. THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ONE'S HOMELAND SHOULD BE DEFENDED VALIANTLY. BUT IT IS UNREASONABLE TO BE EAGER FOR WAR AS A COCK IS EAGER FOR A GOOD SCRAP."

REACHING AN ACCORD IN WORLD PROBLEMS IS NOT EASY, HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, BECAUSE "TOO MUCH HAS BEEN PILED UP BY THE COLD WAR. TIME AND PATIENT EFFORTS BY BOTH SIDES ARE NEEDED TO RELAX TENSION."

EARLIER, IN HIS SPEECH, THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID HIS AMERICAN VISIT LEFT HIM MORE THAN EVER CONVINCED THAT COMMUNISM IS THE CORRECT SYSTEM.

"TO CALL CAPITALISM 'PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM' OR 'HUMANE', AS CERTAIN LEADERS IN AMERICA ARE NOW DOING IS UNNATURAL--CAPITALISM EXISTS BY MERCILESS EXPLOITATION OF THE LABOR OF MILLIONS," HE DECLARED.

TURNING TO HIS VISIT TO RED CHINA, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "ATTENDERS ARE VERY GOOD IN PEOPLES CHINA."

HIS CONVERSATIONS THERE, HE SAID, HAD SHOWN THAT "THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA ABIDED BY THE SAME MARXIST-LENINIST POSITIONS, THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA WERE ADVANCING HAND-IN-HAND TOWARD THEIR ONE COMMON GOAL--SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM."

THE SOVIET PREMIER FLEW TO IRKUTSK IN CENTRAL SIBERIA TODAY AND VISITED THE IRKUTSK HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION, THE FIRST OF A STRING OF SUCH STATIONS ON THE ANGARA RIVER. LATER HE WENT UP THE RIVER TO VISIT THE CONSTRUCTION SITE OF THE BRATSK HYDROELECTRIC STATION, TASS SAID. IRKUTSK IS ABOUT 2,000 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW.
JR551PED

A23WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

HERTER

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY HAS RUN INTO TROUBLE IN HIS CAMPAIGN TO GET COMMUNIST CHINA TO JOIN IN REDUCING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, SUMMING UP HIS IMPRESSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO PEIPING FOLLOWING HIS CAMP DAVID TALKS, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I WOULD SAY THAT I CAN SEE NO VISIBLE EASING OF TENSIONS AS BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND OURSELVES."

HERTER ALSO SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY OF A SPLIT IN THE FOREIGN POLICY LINES OF THE SOVIET AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS. HE NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD "TALKED QUITE ELOQUENTLY" DURING HIS CHINESE TRIP ABOUT SOLVING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG "NEVER MADE ANY STATEMENT AT ALL."

THIS STRIKING CONTRAST OF BEHAVIOR COUPLED WITH THE CHINESE REDS' CONTINUED DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AS "IMPERIALIST" AND "AGGRESSIVE" SEEMED TO INDICATE, HERTER SAID, THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "ARE TAKING A RATHER DIFFERENT LINE . . . FROM THAT OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE."

KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO PEIPING AFTER TOURING THE UNITED STATES. HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GIVEN THE CHINESE REDS A FULL ACCOUNT OF HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING WHICH EISENHOWER AND HE AGREED THAT "ALL OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS" SHOULD BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS.

HERTER, IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE HERE SINCE EARLY JULY, SAID HE THOUGHT THE KHRUSHCHEV TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES HAD RESULTED IN SOME EASING OF TENSIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. HE SAID IT ALSO HAD GIVEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV A CHANCE TO KNOW EACH OTHER BETTER AND HAD PROVIDED KHRUSHCHEV WITH A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF MANY ASPECTS OF AMERICAN LIFE.

AS TO THE LONG-RANGE VALUE OF THE VISIT, BEYOND THESE IMMEDIATE RESULTS, HERTER SAID "TIME WILL TELL, BUT I WOULD LIKE TO BE OPTIMISTIC."

THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV AGREEMENT ON BERLIN--PROVIDING THAT FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS MAY RUN ON INDEFINITELY--HAS HAD THE EFFECT OF LIFTING THE SOVIET THREAT TO TRY TO FORCE THE WESTERN ALLIES OUT OF WEST BERLIN, HERTER SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION. BUT THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT, HE ADDED, ON ANY NEW PLAN FOR SETTLING THE BERLIN DISPUTE.

AS TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERTER WOULD SAY ONLY THAT WHETHER THE NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN WILL BE CONDUCTED BY HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OR BY FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND WHEN AND WHERE THE NEXT BIG EAST-WEST CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD ARE MATTERS FOR CONSULTATION AMONG THE ALLIES.

HE DECLINED TO SAY EVEN THAT THERE WOULD BE A SUMMIT MEETING ALTHOUGH THIS IS NOW TAKEN FOR GRANTED BY VIRTUALLY ALL RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE.

THROUGHOUT THE NEWS CONFERENCE HERTER SEEMED TO BE SPEAKING ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT KHRUSHCHEV SERIOUSLY WANTS A MAJOR IMPROVEMENT IN

SOVIET-WESTERN RELATIONSHIPS.

HE CREDITED THE RUSSIAN PREMIER WITH "A DEGREE OF REAL SINCERITY" IN PROPOSING COMPLETE, WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT, ALTHOUGH HE NOTED SOME OTHERS CONSIDER IT, LARGELY A PROPAGANDA MOVE.

SIMILARLY, HERTER EVIDENTLY ASSUMED THAT THE SOVIET LEADER WAS SERIOUSLY TRYING IN HIS PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RULERS TO GET THEM ONTO A MORE PEACEFUL FOREIGN POLICY LINE.

HERTER SAID THAT THE SOVIETS CLAIM--AND THE RED CHINESE HAVE REPEATEDLY ACKNOWLEDGED--RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD. THIS, HE CONTENDED, GIVES THE SOVIETS SOME DEGREE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACTIONS OF OTHER COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA.

"TO A DEGREE THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE," HE SAID, "AS LONG AS THEY ARE MAINTAINING THIS POSITION OF BEING THE LEADER IN THE BLOC, AND INSISTING, AS THEY SEEM TO HAVE, EACH TIME THEY GO TO CHINA, THAT THE CHINESE RECOGNIZE THEIR LEADERSHIP."

CR317AED

(180) (A168 MA)

SOUTH BEND, IND., OCT. 7 (AP)--THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S NEWS DIVISION SAID TONIGHT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO CONFIRM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT RUSSIA HAS BROKEN THIS COUNTRY'S DIPLOMATIC CODE.

THE NEWS CHIEF, LINCOLN WHITE, AFTER GIVING A TALK SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, WAS ASKED ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT. HE SAID:

"WE KNOW ABSOLUTELY NOTHING THAT WOULD TEND TO CONFIRM ANY PART OF THAT STORY WHATSOEVER."

WHITE DISCUSSED THE NECESSITY FOR PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID:

"EVEN IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE POPULATED BY THE BEST BRAINS EVER ASSEMBLED UNDER ONE ROOF, AND EVEN IF THEIR POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS AND PROGRAMS WERE THE MOST BRILLIANT EVER SET TO PAPER, THEY WOULD BE OF LITTLE USE UNLESS WE MAKE CERTAIN THAT TWO VERY IMPORTANT THINGS HAPPEN:

"1. THAT THESE POLICIES, THE NEED FOR THEM, THEIR OBJECTIVES AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES, ARE UNDERSTOOD BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE GENERALLY.

"2. THAT SUCH UNDERSTANDING LEADS TO ACCEPTANCE AND SUPPORT OF OUR POLICIES BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THUS BY THE CONGRESS."

JM1237A

B21 Q (150)

LEAD DAY KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, OCT. 7 (AP)--IN A SPEECH AT VLADIVOSTOK, SOVIET RUSSIA'S EASTERNMOST MAJOR CITY, PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS PAID TRIBUTE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS "A WISE MAN."

"THE WISDOM SHOWN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN INVITING ME TO HIS COUNTRY AND IN EXPRESSING THE DESIRE TO COME TO THE SOVIET UNION ATTESTS NOT ONLY TO HIS FORESIGHTEDNESS BUT ALSO TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S STRIVING FOR PEACE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

THE SPEECH WAS MADE YESTERDAY AND PUBLISHED TODAY BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT EN ROUTE HOME FROM PEIPING.

HE SAID "MATTERS ARE VERY GOOD IN PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) CHINA," AND DECLARED CHINA IS MARCHING HAND IN HAND WITH THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD THE COMMON GOAL OF SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM.

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE OF A SUMMIT MEETING AS SOMETHING "WHICH MAY APPARENTLY BE CALLED THIS AUTUMN OR WINTER."

TODAY THE SOVIET PREMIER FLEW TO CENTRAL SIBERIA.

AT IRKUTSK, 2,000 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW, KHRUSHCHEV INSPECTED A HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION, MOSCOW RADIO SAID. HE THEN MADE A SHORT FLIGHT TO BRATSK WHERE HE PLANNED TO LOOK AT ANOTHER POWER STATION.

KHRUSHCHEV VISITED PEIPING FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

B935AED

A161NA

(140)

BLOOMINGTON, IND., OCT. 7 (AP)--INVITING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO TOUR THIS COUNTRY BOOSTED THE UNITED STATES IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD, THE SISTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT.

MRS. PANDIT, AN EXPERIENCED DIPLOMAT AND NOW HER NATION'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON, SAID ON A VISIT TO THE INDIANA UNIVERSITY CAMPUS THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANNED FLIGHT TO RUSSIA ARE IMPORTANT MOVES TOWARD PEACE.

"I AM SURE THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV BENEFITTED BY BEING EXPOSED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," SHE ADDED. "THE SAME WILL BE TRUE OF MR. EISENHOWER WHEN HE GOES TO RUSSIA."

MRS. PANDIT SAID THAT INDIA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA IS STILL STRICTLY BETWEEN THOSE TWO COUNTRIES, AND NO INTERVENTION BY A THIRD PARTY IS NEEDED.

EVERY MEANS SHOULD BE USED TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION, SHE SAID, "BECAUSE NO RESPONSIBLE COUNTRY --EAST OR WEST-- CAN JUMP IN AND START A SHOOTING WAR WITHOUT THINKING OUT THE RESPONSIBILITY."

G1205AES NM

A120 (180)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 7 (AP)--IN A WARM MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA CALLS THE INDIA-CHINESE BORDER DISPUTE "MERELY AN EPISODE IN OUR AGE-OLD FRIENDSHIP."

THE NOTE WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO ONE HE SENT NEHRU LAST MONTH ACCUSING INDIA OF "CONTINUING THE IMPERIALIST POLICIES" OF BRITAIN.

CHOU'S MESSAGE REPLIED TO NEHRU'S GREETINGS LAST WEEK ON THE OCCASION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN CHINA.

CHOU SAID HE RECIPROCATED NEHRU'S "HOPE AND CONVICTION THAT THROUGH JOINT EFFORTS OF BOTH PARTIES, THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE CHINESE AND INDIAN PEOPLES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY GROW CONTINUOUSLY IN THE COMING YEARS."

THE NOTE WAS RECEIVED FROM PEIPING YESTERDAY AND WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

CHOU'S MESSAGE REFERRED TO THE BORDER DISPUTE AS "SOME DIFFICULTIES" THAT HAD NOW OCCURRED. IT FAILED TO MENTION NEHRU'S LONG LETTER TO CHOU DELIVERED IN PEIPING LAST SATURDAY.

NEHRU'S LETTER FIRMLY REJECTED CHINESE CLAIMS TO ABOUT 40,000 SQUARE MILES OF INDIAN TERRITORY. NEHRU SAID CHINA MUST WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS BEFORE ANY NEGOTIATIONS ON BORDER PROBLEMS WOULD BE WORTHWHILE.

NEHRU HAS CHARGED THE RED CHINESE WITH ABANDONING THE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE AND FOLLOWING A POLICY OF ARROGANT DISREGARD FOR OTHER NATIONS.

INDIAN OFFICIALS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE MILD TONE OF CHOU'S MESSAGE.

WD1008AED

A122WX

(190) DILLON-CHINA

NEW YORK, OCT. 7 (AP)--UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON TODAY URGED COMMUNIST CHINA TO HEED RUSSIAN ADVICE AND SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DIFFERENCES BY NEGOTIATION AND NOT BY FORCE.

IF REPEATED COMMUNIST ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP IS TO BE BELIEVED, DILLON SAID, "THEN THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN MUST SHARE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PEIPING'S ACTIONS."

IN A SPEECH TO A CONFERENCE OF THE FAR EAST-AMERICA COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, DILLON SAID THE COMMUNIST CHINESE RECORD OF THE

LAST DECADE, AND PARTICULARLY FOR THE LAST YEAR, GIVE NO GROUNDS FOR OPTIMISM ON THE FUTURE OF PEIPING'S FOREIGN POLICY.
DILLON SPOKE OF CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON THE NATIONALIST ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU, WHAT HE TERMED RUTHLESS EXTINCTION OF FREEDOM IN TIBET AND A "TORRENT OF ABUSE" AGAINST INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, COUPLED WITH INCURSIONS ACROSS THE INDIAN FRONTIER.
"BUT IN SPITE OF ALL THIS WE STILL MUST HOPE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST OVERLORDS WILL, AFTER REFLECTION, HEED THE ADVICE OF THE SOVIET UNION . . ." DILLON SAID.
HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL ADHERE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSITION THAT "DIFFERENCES MUST BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION AND NOT BY FORCE."

B41 (Q) (260)

RZ1044PED

-17-

PRECEDE VIENTIANE DAY

LUANG PRABANG, LAOS, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FACT-FINDING MISSION WAS BRIEFED ON THE LAOTIAN MILITARY SITUATION AT THIS ROYAL CAPITAL TODAY.

WHILE THE LOCAL COMMANDER BROUGHT THE VISITORS UP TO DATE ON SKIRMISH LINES, A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT PRO-COMMUNIST REBELS WERE CONDUCTING PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES ONLY 1 1/2 DAYS' MARCH FROM LUANG PRABANG. OVER LAOTIAN JUNGLE TRAILS, THAT'S ABOUT 20 MILES.

THE FACT-FINDERS--REPRESENTATIVES OF JAPAN, ITALY, ARGENTINA AND TUNISIA--EXPECTED TO INTERVIEW WITNESSES HERE CONCERNING THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGE OF AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

NORTH VIET NAM'S FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS QUOTED IN A PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY AS DENYING THAT NATION IS MAKING ANY AGGRESSIVE MOVES AGAINST THIS LITTLE KINGDOM. THE DENIAL WAS CARRIED BY RED CHINA'S NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.

THE U.N. TEAM IS RETURNING TO VIENTIANE THURSDAY. IT MAY LEAVE FOR NEW YORK ABOUT OCT. 15.

MORE THAN 1,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN LINED THE MAIN STREET OF THIS ANCIENT VILLAGE AND WAVED U.N. FLAGS TO WELCOME THE TEAM. OTHERWISE THE VISIT CAUSED BARELY A RIPPLE AMONG THE THATCHED HUTS CLUSTERED ALONG THE MEKONG RIVER.

MOST OF LUANG PRABANG'S RESIDENTS WENT BACK TO SLEEP OR TO PURSUE THEIR LEISURELY DAILY ACTIVITIES.

LAOTIAN WOMEN WASHED CLOTHES IN THE MUDDY MEKONG. WATER BUFFALO WALLOWED IN RICE PADDY FIELDS. ELEPHANTS AMBLED PLACIDLY ALONG WITH LOADS OF LUMBER.

DY534PED

B36 (Q) (270)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BERLIN, OCT. 7 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, WALTER ULBRICHT, TODAY CALLED WEST BERLIN A "TIME BOMB" AND DEFIANTLY HOISTED COMMUNIST FLAGS OVER ITS TERRITORY.

THE FLAGS WERE DISPLAYED ON WEST BERLIN'S ELEVATED RAILWAY--OPERATED BY THE REDS UNDER A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT. WEST BERLIN POLICE STARTED PULLING DOWN THE FLAGS YESTERDAY BUT WERE ATTACKED BY CROWDS OF COMMUNIST RAILWAY WORKERS.

FIVE POLICEMEN WERE HURT WHEN THE REDS ATTACKED WITH STONES AND FIRE EXTINGUISHERS.

ULBRICHT, SPEAKING AT A CELEBRATION OF HIS REGIME'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY, DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION YESTERDAY'S INCIDENT. HE ONLY SAID: "THE WEST BERLIN TIME BOMB MUST BE DEFUSED WITHOUT DELAY."

THE EAST GERMAN PRESS, HOWEVER, CALLED THE INCIDENT AN "UNHEARD OF PROVOCATION."

30.24-8913

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REPORTED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER WESTERN ACTION AGAINST THE COMMUNIST FLAGS.
WESTERN AUTHORITIES WERE APPARENTLY EXPECTING THAT THE FLAGS WOULD BE TAKEN DOWN AS USUAL AFTER THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION.
IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE RAISING OF THE FLAGS AS "A SERIOUS PROVOCATION." PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPED THE ALLIES WOULD SEE THAT IT DID NOT HAPPEN AGAIN.

IN BERLIN, MAYOR WILLY BRANDT CONFERRED WITH ALLIED AUTHORITIES. THE ALLIES COMPLAINED THAT THE WEST BERLIN POLICE HAD NOT CONSULTED THEM BEFORE RAIDING THE RAILWAY STATIONS.

LATER THE THREE WESTERN COMMANDANTS IN BERLIN ANNOUNCED THEY HAD SENT A LETTER TO THE SOVIET COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV. THEY DISCLOSED NOTHING ABOUT ITS CONTENTS.

IN THE PAST, THE DISPLAY OF FLAGS ON THE WEST BERLIN RAILWAY STATIONS DURING COMMUNIST HOLIDAYS CAUSED NO FRICTION BECAUSE BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY USED THE SAME FLAG.

THE NEW FLAG HAS A COMMUNIST EMBLEM--A HAMMER AND COMPASS DEVICE THAT LOOKS LIKE THE SOVIET HAMMER AND SICKLE--SUPERIMPOSED ON THE RED, BLACK AND GOLD STRIPES OF THE WEST GERMAN BANNER.

P512PED

BERLIN, OCT. 7 (AP)-REP. FRANK BECKER (R-NY) SAID TODAY

FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN ARMY CONTINGENTS SHOULD BE BROUGHT UP TO FULL STRENGTH IN WEST GERMANY, BUT THAT THERE IS NO NEED FOR AMERICAN REINFORCEMENTS.

(S-6961)

HE TOOK ISSUE WITH FORMER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON,

WHO EARLIER THIS WEEK CALLED FOR REINFORCEMENTS.

BECKER OF LYMBROOK IS ON A TWO-DAY VISIT TO BERLIN WITH THREE

DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATIVES, JACK BROOKS OF TEXAS, AL ULLMAN OF

OREGON AND WILLIAM S. MOORHEAD OF PENNSYLVANIA.

"OUR FORCES ARE IN A STATE OF READINESS IN GERMANY THAT THEY HAVE

NEVER BEFORE REACHED IN HISTORY," BECKER SAID.

"I THINK IT IS WRONG OF ACHESON TO COME TO GERMANY AND COMPLAIN

THAT WE NEED MORE TROOPS WHEN OUR MILITARY COMMANDERS ARE

REASONABLY WELL SATISFIED," HE ADDED. # VD 952AED

B55 (SEG)

(220)

ROME, OCT. 7 (AP)-PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT REFUSED TO ERASE FASCIST INSCRIPTIONS, INCLUDING BENITO MUSSOLINI'S NAME, FROM THE SITE OF THE 1960 OLYMPICS.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS THE BACKING OF ITALY'S FASCIST PARTY, SAID ITS REFUSAL MEANT ACCEPTANCE OF A PERIOD IN ITALIAN HISTORY, NOT APPROVAL OF THE FASCIST PAST.

IN A LIVELY SESSION OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS RENEWED REQUESTS THAT THE INSCRIPTIONS ON BUILDINGS AND MOSAIC SIDEWALKS AT THE FORO ITALICO BE REMOVED.

THE FORO ITALICO, OR ITALIAN FORUM, IS A COMPLEX OF SPORTS FACILITIES STARTED BY MUSSOLINI AND FINISHED AFTER WORLD WAR II. IT WILL BE A MAIN CENTER FOR THE 1960 OLYMPIC GAMES.

FASCIST DEPUTIES BOOED AS SOCIALIST MEMBERS ARGUED THAT THE FASCIST INSCRIPTIONS WOULD EMBARRASS SOME FOREIGN ATHLETES OR MAKE THEM THINK THAT ITALY DID NOT REGRET ITS FASCIST PERIOD.

DOMENICO MAGRI, UNDERSECRETARY FOR TOURISM AND SPECTACLES, REPLIED THAT "THEY NEVER HAVE BEEN ANY REACTIONS AGAINST THESE INSCRIPTIONS FROM THE MANY FOREIGN TOURISTS WHO VISIT THE FORO ITALICO EVERY YEAR.

"WE FEEL," HE ADDED AMID SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST JEERS, "THAT ITALIAN DEMOCRACY WILL GIVE A PROOF OF SERIOUSNESS AND FAITH IN ITSELF IF IT DOES NOT ACT AGAINST THESE INSCRIPTIONS AND LEAVES THEM AS A TESTIMONY OF AN INCONSISTENT PAST."

NA/S.1837AFD

B77 (Q) (200)

MADRID, OCT. 7 (AP)-REP. FRANK KOWALSKI (D-CONN) SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO "RESTORE TO OUR FIGHTING MEN IN SPAIN THE RIGHT AND PRIVILEGE TO SEE OUR FLAG FLY OVER THE BASES AT WHICH THEY SERVE."

KOWALSKI SAID HE HAS WIRED THE PRESIDENT THAT "MEN AND OFFICERS OF OUR FORCES IN SPAIN HAVE ASKED ME TO BRING THIS DISTRESSING SITUATION TO YOUR ATTENTION."

A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE, KOWALSKI SAID HE WAS "AMAZED AND DISTURBED TO FIND THAT THE FLAG OF THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PERMITTED TO FLY AT OUR MILITARY BASES IN SPAIN."

UNDER THE "AID-FOR-BASES" AGREEMENT SIGNED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES IN SEPTEMBER, 1953, SPAIN RETAINS SOVEREIGNTY OVER FOUR AIRBASES AND ONE NAVAL BASE BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES IN SPAIN FOR JOINT USE. ONLY THE SPANISH FLAG IS PERMITTED.

KOWALSKI SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN DAVIS LODGE ADVISED HIM THAT "OUR FLAG IS NOT FLOWN IN SPAIN BECAUSE THIS WOULD CAUSE US DIFFICULTIES WITH THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT."

"I CAN NOT BELIEVE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO HAVE CONTRIBUTED ALMOST ONE AND A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO SPAIN SHOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT THIS HUMILIATING DECISION," HE SAID. KOWALSKI ALSO SAID THAT U.S. TROOPS "ARE REQUIRED TO SALUTE THE SPANISH FLAG WHEN IT IS RAISED AND LOWERED."

P1127AED

B87 Q

MANILA, OCT. 7 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL MCELROY LEFT BY PLANE FOR AUSTRALIA TODAY AFTER RENEWING AMERICAN'S PLEDGE TO SUPPORT FREE ASIAN COUNTRIES AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SUMMING UP HIS FAR EAST SWING THROUGH JAPAN, KOREA, FORMOSA AND THE PHILIPPINES, MCELROY SAID HE FOUND NON-COMMUNIST ASIA AWARE OF "THE THREAT OF AN AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST CHINA."

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE QUEMOY SHELLING, THE LAOS AND TIBET CRISES AND SINO-INDIAN BORDER DISPUTE WERE EVIDENCE OF THE RED THREAT. ASIANS REALIZE "THEY MUST BE ALERT AND PREPARED TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM," MCELROY SAID.

LS1212PED

A16UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SPACE (400)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY WELCOMED A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE ON OUTER SPACE. THIS BOOST FROM THE WEST VIRTUALLY ASSURED THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE WOULD TAKE PLACE.

VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, DISCLOSED THE PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SEEK A CONFERENCE UNDER U.N. AUSPICES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IT WOULD BE ALONG THE LINES OF THE U.N. CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY--A PLAN ADVANCED ORIGINALLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"WE WELCOME THIS NEW DEPARTURE IN SOVIET POLICY AND HOPE THAT IT MEANS COOPERATION IN THE FUTURE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FIELD OF OUTER SPACE," U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES STILL SUPPORTS STRONGLY THE ESTABLISHMENT BY THE PRESIDENT ASSEMBLY OF A SPECIAL U.N. SPACE COMMITTEE.

THE SOVIET UNION BOYCOTTED A COMMITTEE SET UP LAST YEAR ON THE GROUNDS COMMUNIST AND NEUTRAL NATIONS DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT REPRESENTATION. KUZNETSOV SAID YESTERDAY THE SOVIET STAND WAS UNCHANGED.

THE COMMITTEE WENT AHEAD WITH ITS WORK AND SUBMITTED REPORTS TO THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY FOR ITS CONSIDERATION. THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE THE REPORTS AND ALSO TO DECIDE WHETHER TO ESTABLISH

ANOTHER COMMITTEE FOR NEXT YEAR.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE VIEW THAT THERE WAS NO CONFLICT BETWEEN THE WORK OF A U.N. OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE, WHICH DEALT WITH TECHNICAL AND LEGAL ASPECTS OF OUTER SPACE COOPERATION, AND AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.

"THE IDEA OF AN EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCES IN EXPLORING OUTER SPACE ADVANCED BY MR. KUZNETSOV IS ILLUSTRATIVE OF THE MANY USEFUL THINGS WHICH MIGHT BE ACHIEVED THROUGH COOPERATIVE ACTION IN SUCH A UNITED NATIONS BODY," LODGE DECLARED.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE SOVIET PLAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY "MEANS COOPERATION IN THE FUTURE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FIELD OF OUTER SPACE."

LODGE MADE IT PLAIN, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF SPECIAL U.N. COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE

EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE.
LODGE'S VIEWS WERE OUTLINED IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS SHORTLY AFTER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A SIMILAR STATEMENT IN LONDON WELCOMING THE ~~BRITISH~~ ^{SOVIET} PROPOSAL. ~~THE~~ UNITED STATES HAS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT THE HOLDING OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON OUTER SPACE WOULD NOT CONFLICT WITH THE WORK OF A U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE.

IT APPEARS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE WEST TO TURN DOWN THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL, WHICH CALLS ON THE U.N. TO SPONSOR AN INTERNATIONAL PARLEY OF SCIENTISTS TO EXCHANGE EXPERIENCES IN EXPLORING OUTER SPACE. IT WAS FEARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE WEST AT SUCH A CONFERENCE MIGHT BE CONFRONTED WITH A SOVIET BID TO SET UP A KEY SPACE STUDY GROUP OUTSIDE THE U.N. ON WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WOULD DEMAND AS MANY SEATS AS THE WEST.

IN MAKING THE SPACE PROPOSAL IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY POLICY DEBATE YESTERDAY, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV SERVED NOTICE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONTINUE ITS BOYCOTT OF THE PRESENT U.N. COMMITTEE ON PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE.

KUZNETSOV DECLARED THE MAKEUP OF THE COMMITTEE DID NOT ENSURE EQUAL COOPERATION OF ALL COUNTRIES. HE ADDED THAT THE DECISION TO SET IT UP OVER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS HAD "HINDERED THE START OF GENUINE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN USING OUTER SPACE."

THE 18-MEMBER U.N. COMMITTEE INCLUDES 12 WESTERN NATIONS, 3 COMMUNISTS AND 3 NEUTRALS. OF THE NEUTRALS, INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC JOINED IN THE COMMUNIST BOYCOTT, CONTENDING THAT WITHOUT SOVIET PARTICIPATION THE COMMITTEE'S WORK WOULD BE USELESS.

DELEGATES RECALLED THE RUSSIANS' BOYCOTT OF U.N. DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE THE WEST WOULD NOT AGREE TO EQUAL WESTERN-COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION. THE WESTERN POWERS FINALLY AGREED AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER TO SET UP AN EVENLY MATCHED 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE PROVIDED IT DID NOT FUNCTION INSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.

FORMATION OF A KEY SPACE COMMITTEE OUTSIDE THE U.N. WOULD CAUSE INCREASED CONCERN AMONG MANY OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES. THESE ALREADY HAVE COMPLAINED THAT BIG FOUR AGREEMENT TO HOLD DISARMAMENT TALKS OUTSIDE THE WORLD BODY COULD ELIMINATE ANY ROLE THEY MIGHT PLAY IN ARMS DECISIONS.

IN LONDON THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD NO DETAILS ON THE SOVIET PROPOSAL "BUT WE VERY MUCH WELCOME THE SOVIET INTENTIONS. OUR POLICY IS TO ENCOURAGE THE FULLEST POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE ON THESE MATTERS."

THE SOVIET UNION WAS EXPECTED TO PRESS A FORMAL PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SCIENTISTS WHEN THE ASSEMBLY TURNS TO THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF OUTER SPACE.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS ENVISAGED CONFERENCES SIMILAR TO THOSE HELD IN GENEVA IN 1955 AND 1957 ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE SETTING UP OF ELABORATE SCIENTIFIC DISPLAYS AND THE SUBMISSION OF TECHNICAL PAPERS DEALING WITH ALL ASPECTS OF OUTER SPACE RESEARCH.

U.S. SCIENTIFIC CIRCLES WOULD BE EXPECTED TO PRESS THE SOVIET UNION FOR DECLASSIFICATION OF AS MUCH MATERIAL AS POSSIBLE. THIS WOULD BE A TOUCHY MATTER SINCE MILITARY SECRETS ARE INVOLVED.

WHILE NO DATE WAS MENTIONED BY THE RUSSIANS, SPECULATION HERE WAS THAT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE COULD NOT BE HELD UNTIL LATE NEXT YEAR AT THE EARLIEST.

ML256PED NM

30.24-8915

A158CO
(160)

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO, OCT. 7 (AP)*IF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SUSPEND ITS SPACE PROGRAM TODAY IT WOULD TAKE THE UNITED STATES THREE TO FIVE YEARS TO DUPLICATE OR PERHAPS SURPASS THEM," THE ARMY'S MISSILE BOSS SAID HERE TONIGHT.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, COMMANDER OF THE REDSTONE ARSENAL IN ALABAMA, SPOKE TO THE SPRINGFIELD EXECUTIVE CLUB.

HE SAID THE U.S. IS NOT LAGGING IN THE MISSILE FIELD BUT IN SPACE ACTIVITY. MEDARIS TOLD NEWSMEN AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT WE HAVE ALL THE KNOWLEDGE IN THIS COUNTRY TO DUPLICATE RUSSIAN ACHIEVEMENTS.

THE U.S. COULD GO FASTER IF MORE MONEY WERE AVAILABLE, HE ADDED. HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT AMERICA SHOULD GO FULL SPEED TO MATCH THE SOVIET.

AMERICA IS GOING BACKWARD IN EDUCATION, THE GENERAL SAID. HE CITED COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO HAVE TO TAKE HIGH SCHOOL COURSES IN COLLEGE.

UNDER MEDARIS AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL IS DR. ~~WERNER~~ VON BRAUN, AMERICA'S TOP MISSILE SCIENTIST. ASKED ABOUT SOME OF THE DOCTOR'S OUT-SPOKEN COMMENTS, MEDARIS SAID "HE (VON BRAUN) IS A VERY LOYAL AMERICAN AND COMPETENT SCIENTIST AND HAS THE RIGHT TO HIS OWN OPINION."

Wernher JSA1150PESM

B107

(200)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-IRELAND AND MALAYA TODAY SHOWED OTHER DELEGATIONS A RESOLUTION ON TIBET THAT THEY PLAN TO INTRODUCE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THEY KNOCKED OUT A PROVISION CALLING FOR RESTORATION OF CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS LIBERTIES TO THE TIBETANS.

THE CHANGE WAS ONE OF SEVERAL THEY HAVE MADE IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS TO SATISFY DELEGATIONS THAT OBJECT TO TOO STRONG OR TOO SPECIFIC A PRONOUNCEMENT ON RED CHINA'S SUPPRESSION OF LAST SPRING'S TIBETAN UPRISING.

SOME OBJECTORS--LARGELY NEUTRALISTS--FEAR THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL GET DRAGGED INTO THE COLD WAR. OTHERS--MAINLY COLONIALISTS--ARE AFRAID IT WILL INVOLVE ITSELF IN RED CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND THUS SET A PRECEDENT FOR DOING THE SAME LATER IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE RESOLUTION WILL BE INTRODUCED IF AND WHEN THE ASSEMBLY GRANTS IRELAND AND MALAYA'S REQUEST FOR A DEBATE ON TIBET. THE 21-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE MEETS FRIDAY TO DECIDE.

DIPLOMATS SAID IRELAND AND MALAYA EXPECT THE ASSEMBLY WILL EVENTUALLY PASS THE RESOLUTION.

THE RESOLUTION WILL REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF TWO-THIRDS OF THOSE VOTING. ITS SPONSORS WERE SAID TO BE ESTIMATING THAT BETWEEN 37 AND 50 OF THE 82 DELEGATIONS IN THE ASSEMBLY WOULD VOTE FOR IT, THAT BETWEEN 12 AND 15 WOULD VOTE AGAINST IT AND THAT THE REST WOULD ABSTAIN.

DY1116P

1959

A146

(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. OCT. 7 (AP)--ARAB DELEGATES SAID A MAN TELEPHONED SAUDI ARABIA'S U.N. MISSION TODAY AND THREATENED TO KILL SAUDI MINISTER OF STATE AHMAD SHUKAIRY UNLESS SHUKAIRY QUIT CAMPAIGNING AGAINST ISRAEL.

SHUKAIRY CONFIRMED THE STORY. BUT HE SAID HE WAS NOT WORRIED AND WOULD GO ON CARRYING OUT HIS DUTIES AS USUAL. HE TOLD A REPORTER: "THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN MY ATTITUDE, IN MY TONE OR IN MY POLICY." IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY, SHUKAIRY SAID ISRAEL WAS "REALLY THE PROBLEM" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE ACCUSED ZIONISTS OF "A CRIMINAL WAR" IN 1948 AND A "TREACHEROUS OFFENSIVE AGAINST EGYPT" IN 1956.

THE ARABS WHO REPORTED TODAY'S INCIDENT SAID THE U.S. MISSION AND THE U.N. WERE NOTIFIED AND STEPS WERE TAKEN TO PROTECT SHUKAIRY. THE MINISTER SAID HE WAS BEING GIVEN AN ESCORT.

VS1149PED

A39AH (WX)

(160)
OMAHA, OCT. 7 (AP)--THE FRENCH AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF PREDICTS U. S. AIR FORCE PLANES WITH THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER BASES IN FRANCE.

GEN. EDMOND JOUHAUD, ARRIVING AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEAD-QUARTERS LAST NIGHT, HINTED A COMPROMISE IS BEING WORKED OUT BETWEEN HIS GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED STATES.

LAST SPRING FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE TOLD THE UNITED STATES IT COULD NOT ~~STORE~~ STORE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FRANCE UNLESS AMERICAN NUCLEAR SECRETS WERE SHARED WITH HIS GOVERNMENT. ~~THE AIR FORCE AND~~ WITHDREW SOME 250 AIRCRAFT FROM FRANCE AS A RESULT.

BUT NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOW IN PROGRESS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AND THE DISPUTE "MOST CERTAINLY WILL BE RESOLVED," SAID GEN. JOUHAUD.

"THE SOLUTION," HE ADDED, "WILL BE SATISFYING TO THE INTERESTS OF THE FREE WORLD."

HE DIDN'T SAY WHETHER THAT MEANT FRANCE WOULD FINALLY GET THE NUCLEAR SECRETS.

THE GENERAL HAS BEEN TOURING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND DEFENSE PLANTS IN THIS COUNTRY.

GEN. JOUHAUD TODAY ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT AT SAC SAYING HE DID NOT INFER THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER BASES IN FRANCE.

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED: "IN REPLY TO THE QUESTION, 'IS THE PRESENT QUESTION OF STORING UNITED STATES ATOMIC WEAPONS IN FRANCE RISKING A SCHISM BETWEEN THESE TWO ALLIES FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 200 YEARS?', GEN. JOUHAUD REPLIED SPECIFICALLY:

"I AM CONVINCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES CERTAINLY WILL RESULT, WITHOUT CREATING A SCHISM, IN A SOLUTION WHICH WILL BE SATISFACTORY FOR OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND FOR ALL THE FREE WORLD."

FE1235PCS NM

B8 Q

(140)

WITH OMAHA BASES A39
PARIS, OCT. 7 (AP)--POLITICAL AND MILITARY SOURCES IN PARIS SAID TODAY THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY NEW FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS TO PERMIT U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE STATIONED ON FRENCH SOIL.

FRANCE HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT THE STORAGE OR TRANSIT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ABOUT 250 FIGHTER-BOMBER PLANES STATIONED AT FRENCH BASES WERE MOVED TO GERMANY OR ENGLAND EARLIER THIS YEAR.

GEN. EDMOND JOUHAUD, FRENCH AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS QUOTED

IN OMAHA AS SAYING A COMPROMISE MIGHT BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN HIS GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED STATES WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE PLANES TO BE STATIONED IN FRANCE.

SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON JOUHAUD'S STATEMENT.

OTHER SOURCES SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT ANY FORMAL MOVE HAD BEEN MADE BY EITHER SIDE TO RE-OPEN TALKS. THEY ADDED THAT THE DECISION TO MOVE THE PLANES WAS APPARENTLY FINAL.

IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. BUT HE REMARKED THAT SUCH EXCHANGES WOULD NORMALLY TAKE PLACE THROUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

IT WAS RECALLED THAT FRENCH-U. S. RELATIONS IMPROVED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO PARIS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AND HIS LONG CONVERSATION WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

AFTER THAT TALK, WELL INFORMED DIPLOMATS PREDICTED THE ISSUES RAISED BY DE GAULLE OVER A GREATER FRENCH ROLE IN DECISIONS INVOLVING NUCLEAR WAR AND A MORE POWERFUL POSITION WITHIN NATO WOULD BE WORKED OUT.

JK313PED

A92WX

(350) ATOMIC VISITS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)--A DELEGATION OF U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY SPECIALISTS WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A 10-DAY TOUR OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR INSTALLATIONS.

A RUSSIAN ATOMIC ENERGY GROUP WILL RETURN THE VISIT LATER IN THE FALL.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHO WILL HEAD THE AMERICAN GROUP.

MCCONE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT'S POSSIBLE THE VISITS COULD BE THE FORERUNNER OF INCREASED EXCHANGE OF NONMILITARY ATOMIC INFORMATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE SWAPPING OF VISITS WILL BE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

MCCONE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE TOMORROW FOR MOSCOW WITH A PARTY OF SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS. HE SAID A RUSSIAN PARTY WOULD MAKE A RECIPROCAL VISIT, POSSIBLY EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

THE RUSSIAN GROUP WILL BE HEADED BY PROF. VASILY S. EMELIANOV, RUSSIA'S HEAD MAN ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.

MCCONE SAID THE EXCHANGE IS ONE OF THE RESULTS OF DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND EMELIANOV HERE DURING THE RECENT TOUR OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE AEC CHIEF SAID THOSE DISCUSSIONS WERE "VERY USEFUL AS A PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION OF WAYS AND MEANS OF COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING INCREASED KNOWLEDGE OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY APPLICATIONS FOR THE BETTERMENT OF MANKIND."

HE SAID THE ITINERARY IN RUSSIA WOULD INCLUDE VISITS TO SITES CONCERNED WITH PEACETIME POWER DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDING RESEARCH ON EFFORT TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB REACTION.

ALSO ON TAP ARE VISITS TO URANIUM MINES AND MILLS; A LOOK AT WORK ON HIGH-ENERGY PHYSICS WHICH WOULD INCLUDE ATOM-SMASHING MACHINES; AND POSSIBLY A TOUR OF THE ATOM-DRIVEN ICE-BREAKER LENIN, IF SHE'S IN PORT.

THE TOUR, MCCONE STRESSED "WILL NOT INVOLVE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OR OPERATIONS, OR THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS, OR NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES."

PLANS ARE TO HAVE THE RUSSIANS VISIT INSTALLATIONS OF A KINDRED NATURE WHEN THEY COME HERE.

ASKED WHETHER DURING THE RUSSIAN VISIT HERE THE UNITED STATES WOULD DISCLOSE ANY INFORMATION THAT HASN'T ALREADY BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO THE

PUBLIC. MCCONE SAID NO. HE INDICATED THE SAME WOULD BE TRUE AS REGARDS THE AMERICAN VISIT TO RUSSIA.
ACCOMPANYING MCCONE ON THE RUSSIAN TRIP WILL BE:
DR. JOHN H. WILLIAMS, AN AEC MEMBER; DR. FRANK A. PITTMAN, DIRECTOR OF AEC'S DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT; DR. ALVIN WEINBERG, DIRECTOR OF THE OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY; DR. LYMAN SPITZER JR., DIRECTOR OF THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; DR. KENNETH PITZER, DEAN OF THE COLLEGE OF CHEMISTRY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
MRS. MCCONE ALSO WILL BE IN THE PARTY.

RZ837PED

A93WX

(330) FOOD
BY JERRY T. BAULCH
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ECONOMIC SPECIALIST URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES USE FULLY ITS AGRICULTURAL SUPERIORITY OVER THE SOVIET UNION TO WOO THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS TO THE FREE WORLD.
DON PAARLBERG, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, SAID THIS COUNTRY IS SENDING FARMING KNOW-HOW AND FOOD SURPLUSES ABROAD IN GREAT QUANTITIES NOW BUT IT SHOULD SEND EVEN MORE.
IN A LECTURE PREPARED FOR THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT'S GRADUATE SCHOOL, PAARLBERG SAID THAT DESPITE RECENT RUSSIAN ADVANCES "THERE IS NO OTHER AREA FOR WHICH OUR RELATIVE STRENGTH SO GREATLY EXCEEDS THE SOVIET UNION AS IN THE FIELD OF AGRICULTURE."
"THERE IS THE OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE THIS SECTION, RATHER THAN SOME OTHER, A MAJOR TESTING GROUND IN OUR RIVALRY, AND IT IS CLEARLY IN OUR INTEREST TO DO SO," HE ADDED.
THE OPPORTUNITY TO USE THIS SUPERIORITY EFFECTIVELY IS GREAT, PAARLBERG SAID, BECAUSE THE PEOPLE OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE PRIMARILY FARMERS. HE ADDED:
"THERE IS A KINSHIP AMONG FARM PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THERE IS NO BETTER MEDIUM BY WHICH WE CAN COMMUNICATE WITH THESE PEOPLE THAN THROUGH THE THING THEY KNOW BEST: AGRICULTURE."
PAARLBERG SAID THE WORLD IS NOW DIVIDED BETWEEN NATIONS ONE THIRD IN THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC, ONE THIRD IN THE FREE WORLD AND OTHER THIRD UNCOMMITTED. THE DECISION OF THE UNCOMMITTED THIRD, HE SAID, "MAY IN TIME TO COME DETERMINE THE BALANCE OF POWER."
THE SWITCH TO A RIVALRY TO WOO THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS IS SUPERIOR TO AN ARMS RACE, PAARLBERG SAID.
"BUT LET US NOT BE DELUDED," HE ADDED. "IT IS A MORE SUBTLE, SOFTER, LONGER-RANGE BUT NO LESS MEANINGFUL CONTEST."
PAARLBERG SPOKE OF "BREATH-TAKING CHANGES IN AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY OF THE RECENT PAST" AS A MAJOR BREAKTHROUGH.
THIS, HE SAID, "GIVES US THE OPPORTUNITY TO HELP THE DEVELOPING NATIONS TO HELP THEMSELVES, TO HELP BUILD A POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE SUITED TO THEIR ASPIRATIONS AND ORIENTED TOWARD FREEDOM, THEREWITH TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD IN ITS STRUGGLE WITH THE FORCES OF TOTALITARIANISM."
PAARLBERG SAID AMERICA'S MUST NOT HAVE ANY ILLUSION THAT "IF ONLY THE MATERIAL NEEDS OF THE DEVELOPING NATIONS CAN BE MET, THESE NATIONS WILL RENOUNCE COMMUNISM."
"THE MIND AND THE SPIRIT ARE CONCERNED AS WELL AS THE STOMACH," HE SAID. "FOOD IS AN ESSENTIAL BUT NOT A SUFFICIENT CONDITION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF FREE INSTITUTIONS."

RZ846PED

1959

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132WX BJT
(470)

1959

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CENTO

BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY TOLD RUSSIA IT MUST RENOUNCE SUBVERSION AS WELL AS FORCE IF PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL COMPETITION "IS TO REMAIN PEACEFUL."
THE GREATER DANGER TO FREEDOM IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, NIXON SAID, LIES NOT IN INVASION ACROSS BORDERS BUT IN "AGGRESSION WHICH IN EFFECT GOES BENEATH, THROUGH SUBVERSION..." HE ADDED:
"WE IN THE UNITED STATES...WELCOME PEACEFUL COMPETITION, BUT WE ALSO REALIZE THAT IF COMPETITION IS TO REMAIN PEACEFUL THERE MUST BE RULES OF THE GAME WHICH ALL WILL FOLLOW."
"IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO SAY THAT WE RULE OUT THE USE OF FORCE ACROSS THE BORDER AND THAT COMPETITION THEREBY BECOMES PEACEFUL..."
NIXON SPOKE OFF-THE-CUFF AT THE CEREMONIAL OPENING OF A THREE-DAY SESSION OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. THIS MID-EAST DEFENSE ALLIANCE, FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE BAGHDAD PACT, HAS AS MEMBERS IRAN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN. THE UNITED STATES WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE ALLIANCE.
NIXON, DELIVERING THE WELCOMING ADDRESS FOR THE UNITED STATES, DID NOT MENTION KHRUSHCHEV OR THE SOVIET UNION BY NAME. BUT HE SPOKE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO RED CHINA AND OF WASHINGTON CONCERN OVER RED ACTIVITIES IN LAOS AND OTHER NEWLY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.
KHRUSHCHEV HAMMERED ON HIS PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE THEME WHILE HERE. HE SPOKE PUBLICLY FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS DURING HIS VISIT TO PEIPING LAST WEEK. HE SAYS MOSCOW'S POLICY IS AGAINST INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHERS.
JUST BEFORE NIXON SPOKE, CENTO'S SECRETARY GENERAL, M. O. A. BAIG OF PAKISTAN, HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE DANGER FROM "WELL TRAINED AND WELL ORGANIZED AGENTS AND SYMPATHIZERS, AND A BARRAGE OF RADIO PROPAGANDA FROM ACROSS THE FRONTIERS..."
NIXON REFERRED TO THIS PORTION OF BAIG'S REMARKS AND WENT ON TO CAUTION AGAINST ANY LET-DOWN IN FREE WORLD DEFENSE EFFORTS BECAUSE OF A SEEMING RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AT THE MOMENT.
WHILE THE WAY MAY HAVE OPENED TO NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN, HE SAID, THE BASIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST REMAIN THE SAME.
THE OPENING SESSION, THE FIRST CENTO COUNCIL MEETING TO BE HELD IN WASHINGTON, WAS A BIG SHOW MARKED BY POMP AND CIRCUMSTANCE. TOP-RANK REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED WERE ON HAND.

A MILITARY BAND AND A SQUAD OF MOUNTED POLICE STOOD OUTSIDE THE 1,200-SEAT FEDERAL AUDITORIUM WHERE THE PUBLIC SESSION TOOK PLACE. INSIDE, ANOTHER BAND PLAYED UNTIL THE ORATORY GOT UNDER WAY.

TURKEY WAS REPRESENTED BY PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES, IRAN BY PRIME MINISTER MANOUCHEHR EGHBAL, PAKISTAN BY FOREIGN MINISTER MANZUR QADIR, BRITAIN BY AMBASSADOR HAROLD CACCIA. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SPOKE, TOO.

BOTH NIXON AND HERTER PLEDGED CONTINUED U. S. SUPPORT FOR CENTO, WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELONG TO AS A FORMAL TREATY MEMBER BUT SUPPORTS IN OTHER WAYS.

THE MINISTERS WENT INTO CLOSED SESSION IN THE AFTERNOON FOR THE FIRST OF THEIR THREE-DAY SERIES OF SECRET TALKS ABOUT THE WORLD SITUATION. U. S. AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THEY EXPECT NO DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENTS AT THESE TALKS.

WE403PED

A127WX

(150) PLANE-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MADE PUBLIC TODAY A 1956 NOTE OFFERING TO SUBMIT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT A DISPUTE OVER THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A SOVIET TRANSPORT PLANE DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE OFFER WAS NEVER ACCEPTED.

THE NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONTAINED IN A 1,462-PAGE VOLUME OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY DOCUMENTS FOR 1956 COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN THE NOTE, THE UNITED STATES REJECTED A SOVIET DEMAND FOR \$1,861,-450 DAMAGES FOR AN ILYUSHIN-12 TRANSPORT PLANE THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED WAS SHOT DOWN 66 MILES INSIDE THE MANCHURIAN BORDER ON JAN. 27, 1953.

THE UNITED STATES REPLIED THAT IT WAS NOT IMPRESSED WITH THE CREDIBILITY OF EVIDENCE PRODUCED BY CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ON THE LOCATION OF THE DOWNED PLANE.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENDED THAT A PLANE OF SIMILAR DESCRIPTION WAS INTERCEPTED AND SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA SIX MILES INSIDE KOREAN TERRITORY AND NOT IN MANCHURIA.

RZ11PED

A56KX

(320)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., OCT. 7 (AP)-THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. OF THE U. S. TODAY DEMANDED STEPS TO RE-EVALUATE THE QUALIFICATIONS AND CONTINUED USEFULNESS OF AIR FORCE GEN. CURTIS LEMAY.

A SIZZLING RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE GUARDSMEN'S 81ST GENERAL CONFERENCE DENOUNCED STATEMENTS BY LEMAY, SECOND RANKING OFFICER IN THE AIR FORCE AS VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.

ASSOCIATION MEMBERS REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN AIR FORCE EXPLANATION THAT LEMAY, IN STATING THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS NOT EFFICIENT AND "CANNOT LIVE," MERELY SOUGHT TO STIMULATE THOUGHT.

ON THAT POINT, THE AIR AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WHICH DRAFTED THE RESOLUTION APPROVED AT A CONVENTION SESSION, OBSERVED:

"EXCUSES FOR SUCH REMARKS (AS BEING MERE ATTEMPTS TO STIMULATE THOUGHT) ARE UNACCEPTABLE SINCE STIMULATION OF THOUGHT DOES NOT REQUIRE DISTORTION OF TRUTH."

THE RESOLUTION ALSO DECLARED:

THE NATIONAL GUARD IS ALWAYS RECEPTIVE TO HONEST CONSTRUCTIVE CRITICISM AND IS OPPOSED TO PETTY, UNFOUNDED, DESTRUCTIVE CRITICISM TENDING TO MISLEAD THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

THE GUARD LONG HAS RECOGNIZED AND ADMIRERED THE RECORD ESTABLISHED BY THE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF AS A STRATEGIC COMMANDER.

LEMAY'S REMARKS REFLECT UNFAVORABLY ON THE EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE GUARD.

THE REMARKS WERE MADE AT A TIME WHEN THE VICE CHIEF WAS SUBSTITUTING FOR THE CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE REMARKS WERE NOT BASED ON FACT.

THE REMARKS IGNORE THE HIGH STATE OF THE IMMEDIATE COMBAT READINESS OF AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS.

THE REMARKS IGNORE THE FACT THE GUARD PROVIDES 24 READY WINGS OF COMBAT JET AIR CRAFT AS A MINUTE FRACTION OF THE TOTAL AIR FORCE BUDGET.

THE REMARKS ARE IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH THOSE OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SERIOUS CONCERN OVER UNITY AND COOPERATION IN PLANNING FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES IS CAUSED BY THE PUBLIC DISPLAY OF THE MONUMENTAL IGNORANCE OF FACT BY CONFLICTING POLICIES AT HIGH MILITARY LEVELS.

THE RESOLUTION CITED A RECENT STATEMENT BY EISENHOWER:

"I EMPHASIZE THAT IN THIS ERA OF TERRIBLE WEAPONRY AND OF INCREDIBLY SWIFT DELIVERY SYSTEMS AND IN A TIME WHEN ALL AMERICA HAS MOVED FROM THE REAR ECHELONS TO THE FRONT LINES IN ANY FUTURE CONFLICT, THE CONTINUANCE OF THE NATIONAL GUARD IN INSTANT READINESS ASSUMES EVER GREATER SIGNIFICANCE TO EVERY CITIZEN."

THE UNITED STATES MAINLAND MIGHT WELL BE THE BATTLEFIELD IN A FUTURE WAR, MISSOURI GOV. JAMES T. BLAIR JR TOLD THE ASSOCIATION. IN THAT EVENT, BLAIR SAID, OUR ARMED FORCES CANNOT BE COMMITTED TO COMBAT UNTIL THE BATTLEFIELD IS TIDIED UP. HE ADDRESSED 3,000 DELEGATES AT THE CONFERENCE.

STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AS A DEFENSIVE UNIT, IN ADDITION TO ITS HISTORIC ROLE AS A FIRST LINE RESERVE FOR THE ACTIVE FORCES, BLAIR SAID:

"IT IS ALL WELL AND GOOD TO TALK ABOUT SPEEDY MOBILIZATION OF OUR FORCES AND RAPID MOVEMENT INTO COMBAT, BUT THAT FACT IS THAT IF WE ARE SUBJECTED TO A NUCLEAR ATTACK, NO ONE IS GOING ANYWHERE UNTIL WE PATCH UP A FEW RAILROAD LINES, REPAIR SOME AIR STRIPS AND DO A GREAT MANY OTHER THINGS."

IN SUCH AN EMERGENCY, HE SAID, THE NATION WILL NEED ALL ITS TRAINED AND DISCIPLINED MANPOWER--NATIONAL GUARD, RESERVE AND REGULAR.

BLAIR SAID STATE GOVERNORS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN TAKING A CLOSER LOOK AT THE NATIONAL GUARD AS THE ONLY FORCE SET UP TO "HELP US DIG OUR WAY OUT OF THE DESTRUCTION THAT WOULD BE THE RESULT OF A TOTAL, OR EVEN A MEDIUM ENEMY ATTACK WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

"HOW QUICKLY THE NATION MIGHT RECOVER DEPENDS ON HOW EFFICIENTLY STATE ORGANIZATIONS FUNCTION AND HOW QUICKLY RECOVERY CAN BE ACHIEVED," HE ADDED.

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(350) MUELLER-FAR EAST

NEW YORK, OCT. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FREDERICK H. MUELLER TODAY MADE FOUR SUGGESTIONS TO UNDERDEVELOPED FREE NATIONS OF THE ORIENT:

1. "MEET US HALF-WAY" IN LOWERING BARRIERS TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE.
2. ENCOURAGE INVESTMENT OF PRIVATE CAPITAL FROM THE UNITED STATES.
3. RELY MORE ON PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, RATHER THAN THE GOVERNMENT, TO CARRY OUT INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.
4. DEVELOP MORE SMALL FIRMS--"TRAINING SCHOOLS AND PILOT PLANTS FOR GREATER VENTURES."

MUELLER ADVANCED THESE SUGGESTIONS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE FAR EAST-AMERICA COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.

MUELLER SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS TRANSFORMED FROM AN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRY TO AN INDUSTRIAL GIANT PARTLY BECAUSE IT FOSTERED TRADE AND SOUGHT FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND KNOW-HOW.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES NEVER INTENDS "TO RAM OUR ENTERPRISE SYSTEM DOWN OTHER NATIONS' THROATS," BUT HE ADDED:

"BECAUSE WE HAVE DERIVED SUCH IMMEASURABLE BLESSINGS FROM PRIVATE INITIATIVE, WE HAVE A MISSIONARY'S ZEAL IN PROCLAIMING ITS BENEFITS."

THE SECRETARY SAID MANY EUROPEAN NATIONS RECENTLY "HAVE EXPANDED THEIR PRIVATE SECTOR AND IN DOING SO HAVE BROUGHT WIDER PROSPERITY TO THEIR PEOPLE." HE SAID THE SAME TREND IS EVIDENT IN SOME PARTS OF THE FAR EAST.

HOWEVER, MUELLER SAID, "THE IDEA SEEMS TO PREVAIL IN SOME FAR EAST NATIONS THAT THE BUILDING, SAY, OF A HUGE INDUSTRIAL PLANT BY GOVERNMENT IS THE CHIEF VISUAL SYMBOL OF INDEPENDENCE."

HE ADDED:

"IS PUTTING NEARLY ALL THE INDUSTRIAL EGGS IN ONE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED BASKET THE WISEST COURSE?"

MUELLER SAID FREE ENTERPRISE SHOULD GET A LARGER ROLE--SHOULD BE GIVEN "MORE THAN A DOG'S CHANCE TO DEVELOP AND GROW STRONG."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS LOWERED TRADE BARRIERS WHILE "SOME NATIONS STILL HESITATE TO MEET US HALFWAY." WITHOUT NAMING ANY COUNTRIES, MUELLER SAID SOME FAR EAST GOVERNMENTS "STILL CLING TO WHAT OUR BUSINESSMEN THINK ARE UNWARRANTED ROADBLOCKS TO UNITED STATES IMPORTS."

AS FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN THE FAR EAST, THE COMMERCE HEAD SAID:

"AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN COMPLAIN THAT THEY HAVE BEEN STUNG TOO OFTEN IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD BY SEVERE RESTRICTIONS, BROKEN AGREEMENTS, SWITCHED RULES AND EXPROPRIATIONS BY SOME IRRESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENTS."

MUELLER SAID AMERICAN CAPITAL "HAS NO INTENTION OF EXPLOITING THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND MANPOWER OF ASIAN NATIONS." RATHER, HE SAID, "IT EXPECTS REASONABLE RETURNS ON ITS INVESTMENT, WHICH PROVIDES BOTH THE MONEY AND THE MANAGERIAL AND TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW THAT BENEFITS THE ECONOMY OF THE HOST COUNTRY."

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ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(200)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT. 7 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TONIGHT, "DEVELOPMENTS ARE INCREASINGLY DEMONSTRATING THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR POSITION" IN THE FAR EAST.

"IN THE FACE OF EXISTING CONDITIONS IN THE FAR EAST," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "I WANT TO REAFFIRM THE CONSTANCY OF OUR POLICIES TOWARD THAT AREA."

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS PREPARED FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE FAR EAST-AMERICAN COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON ARRANGED TO READ IT.

EISENHOWER DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT POLICIES HE WAS REAFFIRMING. NOR DID HE DESCRIBE THE DEVELOPMENTS WHICH PROVED THEIR CORRECTNESS.

HE SAID IN PART:

"THROUGHOUT HISTORY, MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE INTENT AND CAPABILITIES OF OTHER PEOPLES HAS BEEN ONE OF THE CHIEF CAUSES OF WAR. MINDFUL OF THIS, THE UNITED STATES HAS IN RECENT WEEKS TAKEN NEW STEPS TO INCREASE UNDERSTANDING OF OUR PEACEFUL INTENT AND OF OUR DETERMINATION AND ABILITY TO STAND FAST BY THE PRINCIPLES OF FREE MEN.

"LASTING PEACE, HOWEVER, IS NOT BUILT OF UNDERSTANDING ALONE.

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IT IS REENFORCED BY CONSTANT VIGILANCE. IN THE FACE OF EXISTING CONDITIONS IN THE FAR EAST, I WANT TO REAFFIRM THE CONSTANCY OF OUR POLICIES TOWARD THAT AREA. I BELIEVE THAT DEVELOPMENTS ARE INCREASINGLY DEMONSTRATING THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR POSITION."

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END-OCT 7, 1959